

微積分 演習 (略解) (情報メディア学科 1 年次科目)

樋口さぶろお¹ 配布: 2005/11/17 Thu 更新: Time-stamp: "2005/11/26 Sat 12:08 hig"

8 2変数関数のテイラー展開

8.1 お奨め問題

略解

1. $f_x(x, y) = 3x^2 + 2xy + 2y^2$, $f_y(x, y) = x^2 + 4xy + 9y^2$, $f_{xx}(x, y) = 6x + 2y$,
 $f_{xy}(x, y) = f_{yx}(x, y) = 2x + 4y$, $f_{yy}(x, y) = 4x + 18y$, $f_x(1, -1) = 3$, $f_y(1, -1) = 6$,
 $f_{xx}(1, -1) = 4$, $f_{xy}(1, -1) = f_{yx}(1, -1) = -2$, $f_{yy}(1, -1) = -14$.
2. $f(x, y) = 1 + 3(x-1) + 6(y+1) + \frac{1}{2!}(4(x-1)^2 + 2(-2)(x-1)(y+1) - 14(y+1)^2) + R_3$.
3. $f_x(\xi(\pi), \eta(\pi)) = f_x(1, -1) = 3$, $f_y(\xi(\pi), \eta(\pi)) = f_y(1, -1) = 6$. $\frac{d\xi}{dt}(\pi) = -2$, $\frac{d\eta}{dt}(\pi) = +3$. よって, $\frac{dz}{dt}(t) = 3 \cdot (-2) + 6 \cdot 3 = 12$.
4. $D_{\left(-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\right)} f(1, -1) = -\frac{1}{2}(3 + 6\sqrt{3}) < 0$. よって降り.

8.2 2変数関数のテイラー展開

略解

1. 次回以降に再出題の予定.
2. $f_x(x, y) = f_y(x, y) = e^{x+y}$, $f_x(0, 0) = f_y(0, 0) = 1$ より, $z = 1 + x + y$.
3. 次回以降に再出題の予定.
4. $f_x(x, y) = y \cos(xy)$, $f_y(x, y) = x \cos(xy)$. $f_x(-\frac{\pi}{2}, -1) = f_y(-\frac{\pi}{2}, -1) = 0$ より,
 $z = 1$.
5. 次回以降に再出題の予定.

8.3 方向微分

略解 $D_{\left(-\frac{1}{2}, \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\right)} f(-1, 1) = -\frac{1}{2}(-2) + \left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}\right) \cdot 1 = +1 + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$.

または直接に $\frac{d}{dt} \left\{ (-1 - \frac{1}{2}t)^2 + (1 + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}t)^2 \right\}$ の $t = 0$ における値を計算してもよい.

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8.4 多変数関数の合成微分

略解

1. 上で求めたように, $\frac{\partial f}{\partial x}(x, y) = 2x$, $\frac{\partial f}{\partial y}(x, y) = 1$. $\frac{dz}{dt}(t) = (2\xi(t)) \cdot (-\sin t) + 1 \cdot (\cos t) = -2 \cos t \sin t + \cos t$.
2. $\frac{dz}{dt}(t) = (2\xi(t)e^{\xi(t)+\eta(t)} + \xi(t)^2 e^{\xi(t)+\eta(t)})(-\sin t) + (\xi(t)^2 e^{\xi(t)+\eta(t)})(\cos t) = e^{\cos t + \sin t}(-2 \cos t \sin t - \cos^2 t \sin t + \cos^3 t)$.

目次	前回	次回	今回の問題
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